

Facts for Mark Twain's Memory Builder

Empire	Role	Name	Date Beginning Rule	Date Ending Rule	Length of Rule in Years	Length of Rule in Months	Notes	Display Phrase
Rome	King	Romulus	753 BC	716 BC	37 years	444 months		Romulus (legendary), king of Rome
Rome	Interreg.	Interregnum	716 BC	715 BC	1 year	12 months		Interregnum in Rome after Romulus
Rome	King	Numa Pompilius	715 BC	673 BC	42 years	504 months		Numa Pompilius, king of Rome
Rome	King	Tullus Hostilius	673 BC	641 BC	32 years	384 months		Tullus Hostilius, king of Rome
Rome	King	Ancus Marcius	640 BC	616 BC	24 years	288 months		Ancus Marcius, king of Rome
Rome	King	Tarquinius Priscus	616 BC	578 BC	38 years	456 months		Tarquinius Priscus, king of Rome
Rome	King	Servius Tullius	578 BC	534 BC	44 years	528 months		Servius Tullius, king of Rome
Rome	King	Tarquinius Superbus	534 BC	510 BC	24 years	288 months		Tarquinius Superbus, king of Rome
Rome	Republic	Republic	510 BC	45 BC	465 years	5580 months		Republic founded in Rome
Rome	Emperor	Julius Caesar	45 BC	44 BC	0 years	6 months		Julius Caesar to power in Rome
Rome	Republic	Second Triumvirate	43 BC	31 BC	45 years	144 months		Second Triumverate to power in Rome
Rome	Emperor	Augustus	31 BC	14 AD	45 years	540 months		Augustus to power in Rome
Rome	Emperor	Tiberius	14 AD	37 AD	23 years	276 months		Tiberius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Caligula	37 AD	41 AD	4 years	48 months		Caligula, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Claudius	41 AD	54 AD	13 years	156 months		Claudius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Nero	54 AD	68 AD	14 years	168 months		Nero, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Galba	68 AD	69 AD	0 years	7 months		Galba, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Otho	69 AD	69 AD	0 years	3 months		Otho, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Vitellius	69 AD	69 AD	0 years	11 months		Vitellius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Vespasian	69 AD	79 AD	10 years	120 months		Vespasian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Titus	79 AD	81 AD	2 years	24 months		Titus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Domitian	81 AD	96 AD	15 years	180 months		Domitian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Nerva	96 AD	98 AD		16 months		Nerva, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Trajan	98 AD	117 AD	19 years			Trajan, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Hadrian	117 AD	138 AD	21 years			Hadrian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Antonius Pius	138 AD	161 AD	23 years			Antonius Pius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Marcus Aurelius Antonius	161 AD	180 AD	19 years		} with the entry below	Marcus Aurelius Antonius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Lucius Verus	161 AD	169 AD	8 years		} with the entry above	Lucius Verus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Commodus	180 AD	192 AD	12 years			Commodus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Pertinax	193 AD	193 AD		86 days		Pertinax, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Didius Julianus	193 AD	193 AD	0 years	2 months		Didius Julianus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Septimus Severus	193 AD	211 AD	18 years			Septimus Severus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Caracalla	211 AD	217 AD	6 years		} with entry below	Caracalla, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Geta	211 AD	212 AD	1 year		} with entry above	Geta, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Marcinus	217 AD	218 AD		14 months		Marcinus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Elagabalus	218 AD	222 AD	4 years			Elagabalus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Alexander Severus	222 AD	235 AD	13 years			Alexander Severus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Maximin	235 AD	238 AD	3 years			Maximin, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Gordian I	238 AD	238 AD		36 days	} with entry below	Gordian I, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Gordian II	238 AD	238 AD		36 days	} with entry above	Gordian II, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Gordian III	238 AD	244 AD	6 years		} with 2 entries below	Gordian III, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Maximus	238 AD	238 AD		3 months	} with above and below	Maximus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Balbinus	238 AD	238 AD		3 months	} with 2 entries above	Balbinus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Philip	244 AD	249 AD	5 years			Philip, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Decius	249 AD	251 AD	2 years			Decius, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Gallus and Hostilianus	251 AD	253 AD	2 years			Gallus and Hostilianus to power in Rome
Rome	Emperor	Aemilianus	253 AD	253 AD		3 months		Aemilianus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Valerian	253 AD	260 AD	7 years		} with entry below	Valerian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Gallienus	253 AD	268 AD	15 years		} with entry above	Gallienus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Claudius II	268 AD	270 AD	2 years			Claudius II, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Aurelian	270 AD	275 AD	5 years			Aurelian, Roman emperor
Rome	Interreg.	Interregnum	275 AD	275 AD		6 months		Interregnum in Rome after Aurelian
Rome	Emperor	Tacitus	275 AD	276 AD		7 months		Tacitus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Florianus	276 AD	276 AD		2 months		Florianus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Probus	276 AD	282 AD	6 years			Probus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Carus	282 AD	283 AD	1 year			Carus, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Carinus	283 AD	285 AD	2 years		} with 2 entries below	Carinus, Roman emperor

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Rome	Emperor	Numerian	283 AD	284 AD	1 year		} with above and below	Numerian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Diocletian	284 AD	286 AD	2 years		} with 2 entries above	Diocletian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Diocletian	286 AD	305 AD	19 years			Diocletian, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Maximian	286 AD	305 AD	19 years			Maximian, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Galerius	305 AD	311 AD	6 years			Galerius, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Maximin II	308 AD	313 AD	5 years			Maximin II, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Licinius	307 AD	323 AD	16 years			Licinius, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Constantius	305 AD	306 AD		15 months		Constantius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Maxentius	306 AD	312 AD	6 years		} with 3 entries below	Maxentius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Maximian	306 AD	308 AD	2 years		}	Maximian, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Constantine	306 AD	323 AD	17 years		}	Constantine, Roman emperor, first time (West)
Rome	Emperor	Valerius Severus	306 AD	307 AD	1 year		}	Valerius Severus, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Constantine	323 AD	337 AD	14 years			Constantine again Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Constantius II	337 AD	353 AD	16 years			Constantius II, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Constantine II	337 AD	340 AD	3 y'rs		} with entry below	Constantine II, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Constans	337 AD	350 AD	13 years		} with entry above	Constans, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Vetranis	350 AD	350 AD		10 months	} with entry below	Vetranis, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Magnentius	350 AD	353 AD	3 y'rs		} with entry above	Magnentius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Constantius II	353 AD	361 AD	8 years			Constantius II, unified empire
Rome	Emperor	Julian	361 AD	363 AD	2 years			Julian, Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Jovian	363 AD	364 AD		8 months		Jovian, Roman emperor
Rome	Interreg.	Interregnum	364 AD	364 AD		10 days		Interregnum in Rome after Jovian
Rome	Emperor	Valens	364 AD	378 AD	14 years			Valens, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Valentinian	364 AD	375 AD	11 y'rs		} with 3 entries below	Valentinian, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Gratian	367 AD	383 AD	16 years		}	Gratian, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Valentinian II	375 AD	392 AD	17 years		}	Valentinian II, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Maximus	383 AD	388 AD	5 years		} with 3 entries above	Maximus rules Rome
Rome	Emperor	Gratian	378 AD	379 AD		5 months		Gratian rules Roman Empire (East)
Rome	Emperor	Theodosius	379 AD	394 AD	15 years			Theodosius, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Eugenius	392 AD	394 AD	2 years			Eugenius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Theodosius	394 AD	395 AD		4 months		Theodosius, emperor of unified Rome
Rome	Emperor	Arcadius	395 AD	408 AD	13 years			Arcadius, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Honorius	395 AD	423 AD	28 y'rs		} with 2 entries below	Honorius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Constantine (usurper)	407 AD	411 AD	4 years			Constantine (usurper), Roman emperor
Rome	Emperor	Constantius III	421 AD	421 AD		7 months		Constantius III, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Theodosius II	408 AD	450 AD	42 years		} with 2 entries below	Theodosius II, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Empress Pulcheria	414 AD	453 AD	39 years		}	Pulcheria, empress of Rome (East)
Rome	Emperor	Marcian	450 AD	457 AD	7 years		}	Marcian, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	John (usurper)	423 AD	425 AD	2 years			John the usurper, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Valentinian III	425 AD	455 AD	30 years			Valentinian III, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Maximus	455 AD	455 AD		3 months		Maximus, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Avitus	455 AD	456 AD	1 year			Avitus, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Ricimer, "Patrician"	456 AD	457 AD	1 year			Ricimer, Roman emperor, first time (West)
Rome	Emperor	Majorian	457 AD	461 AD	4 years			Majorian, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Leo I	547 AD	574 AD	17 years			Leo I, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Leo II	473 AD	474 AD	1 year			Leo II, Roman emperor (East)
Rome	Emperor	Libius Severus	461 AD	465 AD	4 years			Libius Severus, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Ricimer, "Patrician"	465 AD	467 AD		18 months		Ricimer, Roman emperor again (West)
Rome	Emperor	Anthemius	467 AD	472 AD	5 years		} with entry below	Anthemius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Olybrius	472 AD	472 AD		7 months	} with entry above	Olybrius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Glycerius	473 AD	474 AD	1 year			Glycerius, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Nepos	474 AD	475 AD	1 year			Nepos, Roman emperor (West)
Rome	Emperor	Augustulus	475 AD	476 AD	1 year			Augustulus, Roman emperor (West)
France	King	Hugh Capet	987 AD	996 AD	9 years			Hugh Capet, king of France
France	King	Robert I., "The Pious" or "The	996 AD	1031 AD	35 years			Robert I, king of France
France	King	Henry I	1031 AD	1060 AD	29 years			Henry I, king of France
France	King	Philip I	1108 AD	1108 AD	48 years			Philip I, king in France
France	King	Louis VI., "Le Gros"	1108 AD	1137 AD	29 years			Louis VI "Le Gros", king of France
France	King	Louis VII., "The Young"	1137 AD	1180 AD	43 years			Louis VII, king of France
France	King	Philip II., "Augustus"	1180 AD	1223 AD	43 years			Philip II "Augustus", king of France

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France	King	Louis VIII., "The Lion"	1223 AD	1226 AD	3 years	Louis VIII, king of France
France	King	Louis IX., "Saint"	1226 AD	1270 AD	44 years	Louis IX "Saint", king of France
France	King	Philip III., "The Rash"	1270 AD	1285 AD	15 years	Philip III, king of France
France	King	Philip IV., "The Fair"	1285 AD	1314 AD	29 years	Philip IV, king of France
France	King	Louis X., "The Quarreler"	1314 AD	1316 AD	2 years	Louis X, king of France
France	King	John I	1316 AD	1316 AD	7 days	John I, king of France
France	King	Philip V., "The Tall"	1316 AD	1322 AD	6 years	Philip V, king of France
France	King	Charles IV., "The Fair"	1322 AD	1328 AD	6 years	Charles IV, king of France
France	King	Philip VI	1328 AD	1350 AD	22 years	Philip VI, king of France
France	King	John II., "The Good"	1350 AD	1364 AD	14 years	John II, king of France
France	King	Charles V., "The Wise"	1364 AD	1380 AD	16 years	Charles V, king of France
France	King	Charles VI	1380 AD	1422 AD	42 years	Charles VI, king of France
France	King	Charles VII., "The Well-Served"	1422 AD	1461 AD	39 years	Charles VII, king of France
France	King	Louis XI	1461 AD	1483 AD	22 years	Louis XI, king of France
France	King	Charles VIII	1483 AD	1498 AD	15 years	Charles VIII, king of France
France	King	Louis XII	1498 AD	1515 AD	17 years	Louis XII, king of France
France	King	Francis I	1515 AD	1547 AD	32 years	Francis I, king of France
France	King	Henry II	1547 AD	1559 AD	12 years	Henry II, king of France
France	King	Francis II	1559 AD	1560 AD	17 months	Francis II, king of France
France	King	Charles IX	1560 AD	1574 AD	14 years	Charles IX, king of France
France	King	Henry III	1574 AD	1589 AD	15 years	Henry III, king of France
France	King	Henry IV	1589 AD	1610 AD	21 years	Henry IV, king of France
France	King	Louis XIII	1610 AD	1643 AD	33 years	Louis XIII, king of France
France	King	Louis XIV	1643 AD	1715 AD	72 years	Louis XIV, king of France
France	King	Louis XV	1715 AD	1774 AD	59 years	Louis XV, king of France
France	King	Louis XVI	1774 AD	1792 AD	18 years	Louis XVI, king of France
France	Commune	Commune of Paris	1792 AD	1792 AD	6 weeks	Commune of Paris
France	Republic	National Convention of the Republic	1792 AD	1795 AD	3 years	National Convention of the French Republic
France		Directory	1795 AD	1799 AD	4 years	Directory in France
France	First Consul	Napoleon Bonaparte	1799 AD	1804 AD	4.5 years	Napoleon Bonaparte, first Consul of France
France	Emperor	Napoleon I	1804 AD	1814 AD	10 years	Napoleon, Emperor of France
France	King	Louis XVIII	1815 AD	1824 AD	9 years	Louis XVIII, king of France
France	King	Charles X	1824 AD	1830 AD	6 years	Charles X, king of France
France	Lieutenant-General	Louis-Philippe	1830 AD	1830 AD	6 days	Louis-Philippe, Lieutenant-General of France
France	King of the French	Louis-Philippe	1830 AD	1848 AD	18 years	Louis-Philippe, king of France
France	President of the Republic	Jacques Charles Dupont de l'Eure	1848 AD	1848 AD	2 months	Jacques Dupont de l'Eure, President of France
France	President of the Republic	Louis Eugene Cavaignac	1848 AD	1848 AD	6 months	Louis Eugene Cavaignac, Council President in France
France	President of the Republic	Louis Bonaparte	1848 AD	1852 AD	4 years	Louis Bonaparte, President of Republic of France
France	Emperor	Napoleon III	1852 AD	1870 AD	18 years	Napoleon III, Emperor of France
France	Republic	Third Republic	1870 AD			Third Republic replaces the French Empire
England	King	William	1066 AD	1087 AD	21 years	William of Normandy, king of England
England	King	William II	1087 AD	1100 AD	13 years	William II, king of England
England	King	Henry I	1100 AD	1135 AD	35 years	Henry I, king of England
England	King	Stephen	1135 AD	1154 AD	19 years	Stephen, king of England
England	King	Henry II	1154 AD	1189 AD	35 years	Henry II, king of England
England	King	Richard I	1189 AD	1199 AD	10 years	Richard I, king of England
England	King	John	1199 AD	1216 AD	17 years	John, king of England
England	King	Henry III	1216 AD	1272 AD	56 years	Henry III, king of England
England	King	Edward I	1272 AD	1307 AD	35 years	Edward I, king of England
England	King	Edward II	1307 AD	1327 AD	20 years	Edward II, king of England
England	King	Edward III	1327 AD	1377 AD	50 years	Edward III, king of England
England	King	Richard II	1377 AD	1399 AD	22 years	Richard II, king of England
England	King	Henry IV	1399 AD	1413 AD	14 years	Henry IV, king of England
England	King	Henry V	1413 AD	1422 AD	9 years	Henry V, king of England
England	King	Henry VI	1422 AD	1461 AD	39 years	Henry VI, king of England
England	King	Edward IV	1461 AD	1483 AD	22 years	Edward IV, king of England
England	King	Edward V	1483 AD	1483 AD	2.5 months	Edward V, king of England
England	King	Richard III	1483 AD	1485 AD	2 years	Richard III, king of England
England	King	Henry VII	1485 AD	1509 AD	24 years	Henry VII, king of England
England	King	Henry VIII	1509 AD	1547 AD	38 years	Henry VIII, king of England

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England	King	Edward VI	1547 AD	1553 AD	6 years	Edward VI, king of England
England	Queen	Mary I	1553 AD	1558 AD	5 years	Mary I, queen of England
England	Queen	Elizabeth	1558 AD	1603 AD	45 years	Elizabeth I, queen of England
England	King	James I	1603 AD	1625 AD	22 years	James I, king of England
England	King	Charles I	1625 AD	1649 AD	24 years	Charles I, king of England
England	Commonwea	Council of State of the Comr	1649 AD	1653 AD	4 years	English Commonwealth
England	Lord Protect	Oliver Cromwell	1653 AD	1658 AD	5 years	Oliver Cromwell, Lord Protector
England	Lord Protect	Richard Cromwell	1658 AD	1659 AD	7 months	Richard Cromwell, Lord Protector
England	King	The Army	1659 AD	1660 AD	1 year	Army takes control of Cromwell's England
England	King	Charles II	1660 AD	1685 AD	25 years	Charles II restores English monarchy
England	King	James II	1685 AD	1688 AD	3 years	James II, king of England
England	King	William III	1688 AD	1702 AD	14 years	William III, king of England
England	Queen	Mary II	1688 AD	1694 AD	6 years	Mary II, queen of England
England	Queen	Anne	1702 AD	1714 AD	12 years	Anne, queen of England
England	King	George I	1714 AD	1727 AD	13 years	George I, king of England
England	King	George II	1727 AD	1760 AD	33 years	George II, king of England
England	King	George III	1760 AD	1820 AD	60 years	George III, king of England
England	King	George IV	1820 AD	1830 AD	10 years	George IV, king of England
England	King	William IV	1830 AD	1837 AD	7 years	William IV, king of England
England	Queen	Victoria	1837 AD			Victoria, queen of England
Spain	King	Ferdinand V. of Castile, III. C	1479 AD	1516 AD	37 years	Ferdinand V of Castile, king of Spain
Spain	King	Isabella, Queen of Castile	1479 AD	1504 AD	25 years	Isabella, queen of Spain with Ferdinand
Spain	King	Charles I. of Spain	1516 AD	1556 AD	40 years	Charles I, king of Spain
Spain	King	Philip II	1556 AD	1598 AD	42 years	Philip II, king of Spain
Spain	King	Philip III	1598 AD	1621 AD	23 years	Philip III, king of Spain
Spain	King	Philip IV	1621 AD	1665 AD	44 years	Philip IV, king of Spain
Spain	King	Charles II	1665 AD	1700 AD	35 years	Charles II, king of Spain
Spain	King	Philip V	1700 AD	1746 AD	46 years	Philip V, king of Spain
Spain	King	Ferdinand VI	1746 AD	1759 AD	13 years	Ferdinand VI, king of Spain
Spain	King	Charles III	1759 AD	1788 AD	29 years	Charles III, king of Spain
Spain	King	Charles IV	1788 AD	1808 AD	20 years	Charles IV, king of Spain
Spain	King	Joseph Bonaparte	1808 AD	1814 AD	6 years	Joseph Bonaparte, king of Spain
Spain	King	Ferdinand VII	1814 AD	1833 AD	19 years	Ferdinand VII, king of Spain
Spain	King	Isabella II	1833 AD	1868 AD	35 years	Isabella II, queen of Spain
Spain	King	Provisional Government	1868 AD	1870 AD	2 years	Provisional government after Isabella II, Spain
Spain	King	Abecomesus	1870 AD	1873 AD	3 years	Abecomesus, king of Spain
Spain	King	Provisional Republic	1873 AD	1874 AD	1 year	Provisional government post Abecomesus, Spain
Spain	King	Alphonso XII	1874 AD	1885 AD	11 years	Alphonso XII, king of Spain
Spain	King	Marie de la Mercedes	1885 AD	1886 AD	6 months	Marie de la Mercedes, queen of Spain
Spain	King	Baby King	1886 AD			Spanish king still an infant when crowned
Russia	Czar	Peter I, The Great	1682 AD	1725 AD	43 years	Peter I, czar of Russia
Russia	Czar	Ivan V	1682 AD	1696 AD	14 years	Ivan V, czar of Russia
Russia	Czarina	Catherine I	1725 AD	1727 AD	2 years	Catherine I, czarina of Russia
Russia	Czar	Peter II	1727 AD	1730 AD	3 years	Peter II, czar of Russia
Russia	Czarina	Anna	1730 AD	1740 AD	10 years	Anna, czarina of Russia
Russia	Czar	Ivan VI	1740 AD	1741 AD	1 year	Ivan VI, czar of Russia
Russia	Czarina	Elizabeth	1741 AD	1762 AD	21 years	Elizabeth, czarina of Russia
Russia	Czar	Peter III	1762 AD	1762 AD	6 months	Peter III, czar of Russia
Russia	Czarina	Catherine II	1762 AD	1796 AD	34 years	Catherine II, czarina of Russia
Russia	Czar	Paul	1796 AD	1801 AD	5 years	Paul, czar of Russia
Russia	Czar	Alexander I	1801 AD	1825 AD	24 years	Alexander I, czar of Russia
Russia	Czar	Nicholas	1825 AD	1855 AD	30 years	Nicholas, czar of Russia
Russia	Czar	Alexander II	1855 AD	1881 AD	26 years	Alexander II, czar of Russia
Russia	Czar	Alexander III	1881 AD			Alexander III, czar of Russia
Prussia	King	Frederick I	1701 AD	1713 AD	12 years	Frederick I, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick William I	1713 AD	1740 AD	27 years	Frederick William I, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick II, the Great	1740 AD	1786 AD	46 years	Frederick II "the Great", king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick William II	1786 AD	1797 AD	11 years	Frederick William II, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick William III	1797 AD	1840 AD	43 years	Frederick William III, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick William IV	1840 AD	1861 AD	21 years	Frederick William IV, king of Prussia

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Prussia	King	William I	1861 AD	1888 AD	27 years		William I, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	Frederick III	1888 AD	1888 AD		3 months	Frederick III, king of Prussia
Prussia	King	William II	1888 AD				William II, king of Prussia
Germany	Emperor	William I (Friedrich Wilhelm	1871 AD	1888 AD	17 years		William I, emperor of Germany
Germany	Emperor	Frederick III (Friedrich Wilhe	1888 AD	1888 AD		3 months	Frederick III, emperor of Germany
Germany	Emperor	William II (Friedrich Wilhelm	1888 AD				William II, emperor of Germany
Austria	Emperor	Francis I	1804 AD	1835 AD	31 years		Francis I, Emperor of Austria
Austria	Emperor	Ferdinand I	1835 AD	1848 AD	13 years		Ferdinand I, emperor of Austria
Austria	Emperor	Francis Joseph I	1848 AD				Francis Joseph I, emperor of Austria
United States	President	George Washington	1789 AD	1797 AD	8 years		George Washington, US President
United States	President	John Adams	1797 AD	1801 AD	4 years		John Adams, US President
United States	President	Thomas Jefferson	1801 AD	1809 AD	8 years		Thomas Jefferson, US President
United States	President	James Madison	1809 AD	1817 AD	8 years		James Madison, US President
United States	President	James Monroe	1817 AD	1825 AD	8 years		James Monroe, US President
United States	President	John Quincy Adams	1825 AD	1829 AD	4 years		John Quincy Adams, US President
United States	President	Andrew Jackson	1829 AD	1837 AD	8 years		Andrew Jackson, US President
United States	President	Martin Van Buren	1837 AD	1841 AD	4 years		Martin Van Buren, US President
United States	President	William Henry Harrison	1841 AD	1841 AD		1 month	William Henry Harrison, US President
United States	President	John Tyler	1841 AD	1845 AD	3 years		John Tyler, US President
United States	President	James Knox Polk	1845 AD	1849 AD	4 years		James Polk, US President
United States	President	Zachary Taylor	1849 AD	1850 AD		16 months	Zachary Taylor, US President
United States	President	Millard Fillmore	1850 AD	1853 AD	2 years	8 months	Millard Fillmore, US President
United States	President	Franklin Pierce	1853 AD	1857 AD	4 years		Franklin Pierce, US President
United States	President	James Buchanan	1857 AD	1861 AD	4 years		James Buchanan, US President
United States	President	Abraham Lincoln	1861 AD	1865 AD	4 years	1 1/3 months	Abraham Lincoln, US President
United States	President	Andrew Johnson	1865 AD	1869 AD	3 years	10 2/3 months	Andrew Johnson, US President
United States	President	Ulysses Simpson Grant	1869 AD	1877 AD	8 years		Ulysses S. Grant, US President
United States	President	Rutherford Birchard Hayes	1877 AD	1881 AD	4 years		Rutherford Hayes, US President
United States	President	James Abram Garfield	1881 AD	1881 AD		6 1/2 months	James Garfield, US President
United States	President	Chester Alan Arthur	1881 AD	1885 AD	3 years	5 1/2 months	Chester Arthur, US President
United States	President	Grover Cleveland	1885 AD	1889 AD	4 years		Grover Cleveland, US President
United States	President	Benjamin Harrison	1889 AD	1893 AD	4 years		Benjamin Harrison, US President

[document transcribed by Maggie Witt 2013 Time OnLine]